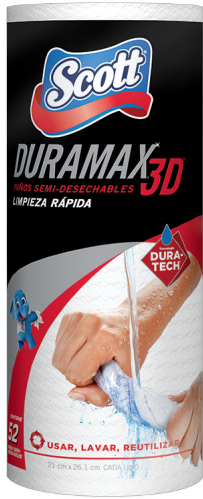


Toalla Duramax 3D



Calificación: Sin calificación
[Ask a question about this product](#)